Effective Administrative Planning for the Iraqi Basketball Federation from the Point of View of the Referees Working

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ABSTRACT

The aim of the research is to identify the effective administrative planning process for the Iraqi Basketball Federation from the point of view of the working referees, where the research procedures were carried out on a sample chosen by the deliberate method and consisted of (15) international referees from workers in the Federation and through a special form and paragraphs related to the administrative work of the Federation, noting that An exploratory experiment was conducted on referees from Baghdad, numbering (3) referees outside the main sample, and after statistical treatments, the results showed great feasibility through an effective management planning process to achieve the goals previously set for the purpose of advancing the work of the Iraqi Basketball Federation.
INTRODUCTION
Sports institutions and federations often suffer from poor effective administrative planning, and many deviations occur in the field of work of federations due to the absence of the planning process, as effective administrative planning in the sports field is one of the most important priorities that any sports institution that seeks to create integration in administrative performance Successful and effective for various aspects to reach the set goals. Planning: It is intended to predict the future, limit the necessary capabilities, and take the right decisions. Successful departments are those that use appropriate planning as a path to their success (Hassan Naji and others, 2013).

Planning is a future process that is based on anticipation and depends on it, and it is an essential pillar of planning, as planning speaks the language of the future (Salah Wahhab Shaker, 2013).

Also, planning contributes to the appropriate handling of the expected future impacts of the current decisions by setting goals and formulating crisis strategies to achieve them, translating that program in detail, and ensuring that it is implemented accurately and with great care (Saad Ali Al-Enezi and others, 2016).

MATERIALS AND METHODS
Stability:
To verify the stability of the administrative planning scale, the researchers used: procedures and tools

The two researchers used the descriptive approach for its suitability to the research problem, the research community: international referees working in the Iraqi Basketball Federation, totalling (15) judgments, as the research sample included (12) judgments, and thus the percentage of the sample included 95%. The sample of the pilot experiment consisted of (3) individuals, at a rate of 15%, and the two researchers distributed the questionnaire to the referees.

It was agreed between the two researchers to propose a measure of administrative planning. The two researchers drafted the paragraphs of the scale in its initial form, which reached 16 paragraphs, and were presented to experts and specialists.

The apparent validity was verified and it is one of the most important types of truthfulness and indicates the relevance of the paragraph to be measured, by presenting the scale in the initial formula (14) an expert to judge the validity of the paragraphs, and it was approved by (10) experts and rejected (4) experts, and the two researchers extracted Distinguishing
power by using \((t \text{ Test})\) to denote the differences of the arithmetic means for two independent samples between the upper and lower group. The researchers adopted the paragraphs in which the significance value is less than the approved level of significance \((0.05)\) and the degree of freedom \((48)\). (7) paragraphs were canceled and (9) paragraphs were kept.

Internal consistency coefficient

The researchers used a kind of internal consistency to achieve this:

1. The relationship of the paragraph score to the total score of the scale: It is to find a correlation between each paragraph and the total score of the scale for the individuals of the sample for the purpose of correlating the score of the paragraph with the total score of the scale.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alpha Cronbach</th>
<th>Halftone hash Stability coefficient</th>
<th>Firmness test half</th>
<th>the scale</th>
<th>sequence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.814</td>
<td>0.822</td>
<td>0.623</td>
<td>Scale</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Objectivity:

It is considered one of the important procedures in research and has been verified by determining the type of paragraphs of the same test for closed alternatives, and there are no responses that require article explanation to demonstrate adequate understanding of the paragraphs and their lack of acceptance of the answer in two directions at one time and the lack of bias in the wording and the answer so that no two differ in their design and calculation of their degree. Achieving objectivity on the basis of a common understanding of the scale paragraphs without interpretation or a different understanding of the group of evaluators or experts to whom the paragraphs were presented.

Exploratory experience

The exploratory experiment was conducted on a group of international referees working in the Iraqi Basketball Association (3) individuals from randomly outside the application sample for the purpose of extracting the scientific basis transactions and with the help of the assistant work team. It was evident from the experience that the scale paragraphs are clear for the sample, and the time taken to answer It ranges between (4 to 5 minutes) and thus the scale is fully ready for application for the purpose of statistical analysis of the paragraphs.

Administrative planning scale in its final form

All the paragraphs of the administrative planning scale are statistically function except (7) paragraphs, as they are not significant at the level of significance (0.05) so it was rejected so that the number of paragraphs is (9) and here the goal was achieved, which is to prepare the administrative planning scale for the Iraqi Basketball Federation based on the statistical treatments that were done to achieve Scientific terms for paragraphs.

The two researchers distributed the scale forms (the questionnaire to the application sample consisting of (12) judgments who were deliberately selected from the parent community of (15) judgments, as (12) questionnaires were distributed, and the members of the exploratory experiment sample of (3) judiciously were excluded, and the questionnaire forms were retrieved. From the sample after answering it for the purpose of unpacking responses and for applying statistical methods.

Statistical means

The researchers used the spss statistical bag as it contains all the treatments of the research study.
(Arithmetic mean deviation, standard, Pearson simple correlation coefficient, Alpha Crownbach equation and t-test for independent samples)

RESULT AND DISCUSSION:

Table (2)

Shows schedule The mean and standard deviation show the correlation coefficient and the level of significance for the tests under investigation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>indication</th>
<th>Significance level Siq</th>
<th>Degree of freedom</th>
<th>Simple correlation coefficient</th>
<th>standard deviation</th>
<th>Arithmetic mean</th>
<th>Administrative planning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>moral</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0.772</td>
<td>13.33</td>
<td>40.33</td>
<td>Administrative planning</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

N = 10

*The value is significant at 0.05 reliability

DISCUSSION:

It is clear from the above table for the simple correlation coefficient between the viewpoint of the working rulers and the effective management planning scale and that there is a positive moral correlation relationship. Its value was 0.772 and this value is significant at the level of 0.05, which indicates that effective administrative planning is of utmost necessity for the work of any sports institution, and this means that by observing the value of the standard deviation that reached (13.33), this study came similar to the study (Bandar Karim Abu Tayeh and others, 2012) (Moral) and because the center of the sample is greater than the hypothetical mean of the questionnaire, this means that the difference is in favor of the research sample and the researchers attribute this to the administrative methods used by the president and members of the union based on mutual consultation between members of the administrative body as well as participation in making decisions related to the work of their union, which is characterized by innovation and lack of The stalemate and lack of restriction in the
completion of work, which provides an atmosphere of friendship, respect, trust, frankness, mutual cooperation, and the formation of human relations between them within the federation, and also accords with the study (Ahmed Hassan Flih, 2016) which concluded that the management of sports federations requires that all requirements and powers be met, as these federations have tasks and relationships with other sports bodies and staff are available for the purpose of establishing and implementing tournaments and tournaments, preparing and developing referees and supervising them, so we see that the central sports federations have a direct responsibility in the planning, supervision and follow-up process.

CONCLUSIONS:

- The effective management planning scale, which was built by the researchers, has the ability to determine the levels of effective administrative work.
- The lack of material and moral capabilities for workers, including the rulers, has a negative impact on the quality of effective administrative performance.

ENDORSEMENT:

- Working with an effective administrative planning scale for the purpose of facing all the challenges and difficulties that occur at the level of administrative work for sports federations.
- Involving referees in the decision-making process for arbitration affairs and setting up camps and workshops to develop performance.
REFERENCES


